MANUAL PUMP
TROPIC II

$232.2-87 \mathrm{i} \mathrm{N}-13550$

|  | INSTRUCTION MANUAL <br> ASSEMBLY AND MAINTENANCE OF THE MANUAL PUMP TROPIC II | $\begin{aligned} & \text { IMO - E/1 } \\ & \text { TRO II } \end{aligned}$ <br> p. 1 |
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## WARNING

If the following instructions and informations are strictly adhered to, the installation of your TROPIC II pump will be easy and correct, even if the job is done by non-qualified personnel.

The designation of items and their numbering can be found on the drawings EA0 796 and 797/1

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I Foundation

II Putting the frame

III Assembly of the rising main pipe

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VII What could go wrong, why, how to fix it

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IX Installation tool kit


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10:232.2 87IN
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| TRO II |
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I. FOUNDATION (Fig. 1)

1. Make a concrete foundation aroud the casing pipe of the bore hole, dimensions are given in figure 1.
Thickness 25 cm at least, eventuallymore, according to the quality of the surrounding soil.
Caution : This horizontal foundation should be at right angle to the casing of the bore hole.
2. 5 Holes must be left open in this foundation as indicated on drawing fig. 1 , in order to receive the foundation bolts. The holes will be square or round and $\pm 10 \mathrm{~cm}$. diameter.
3. Let foundation dry.
II. PUTTING THE BASE $\mathrm{N}^{\circ} 44$ (fig. 2)
4. Remove delivery head ( $n^{\circ} 49$ ) and the flange for rising pipe ( $\mathrm{N}^{\circ} 50$ ) from the base. Place the base on the dry foundation. The opening of the base must be lined op with the casing of the borehole (fig. 2).
5. Put the foundation bolts in the 5 holes and fill them up with a fluid cement.
[II. ASSEMBLY OF THE RISING MAIN PIPE
6. Check if the suction (foot valve) is in place in the pumping cylinder and take the piston (plunger) out of the cylinder. Take one element of the rising main pipe. Assemble the cylinder on the element of the rising pipe equiped with a sleeve on the other side.

## Warning :

Never place a spanner or a clamp on the cylinder $\mathrm{N}^{\circ} 59$ but only on the coupling sleeve of the rising pipe $\mathrm{N}^{\circ} 58$ and/or the housing of the suction valve $\mathrm{N}^{\circ} 66$.

Caution :
It is not absolutely necessary to use a sealing product on the screwthreads. Although we strongly advice to use a coating with an antirust paint; this will help a lot, in future disassembling and will protect the screw threads against oxydation.
NOTE : By adding a suction pipe of maximum 8 metres underneath the pumping cylinder, water can be pumped from this lower level. Therefore the housing of the suction valve $N^{\circ} 66$ has a female thread according to the cylinder diameter given in following table.
$\emptyset$ Cylinder
50 mm
60 mm
$70-75 \mathrm{~mm}$
$90-100 \mathrm{~mm}$

| $\varnothing$ | Suction |  | pipe |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| $1^{\prime \prime}$ | G |  |  |
| $1^{\prime \prime}$ | $1 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ |  |  |
| $2^{\prime \prime}$ | G |  |  |
| 2 | $1 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ |  |  |
|  | G |  |  |


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7. The cylinder, with or without suction pipe, assembled with the first element of the rising pipe should be brought in the well. (Fig. 3) A lifting device (e.g. tripod) with cable or chain centered on the well can be used. Also at least two clamps (Fig. 4) adapted to the diameter of the pipes are needed.

- Depending on the possible maximum height of the lifting device, the first clamp is attached to the pipe and the whole cylinder-pipe is dropped in the well up to the point where this first clamp settles down on the frame.
- Fix a second clamp to the pipe at a convenient height. Attach the cable of the tripod to the second clamp and secure it. Caution : Only after this is done the first clamp shall be removed.
- Continue (see fig. 5) to bring in this way the pipe into the well, up to the point where the clamp is just underneath the sleeve of the pipe, while resting on the frame.

8. Fix a sleeve on the next pipe. Put the pipe vertically with the threaded end on the sleeve of the first pipe and screw the pipes together. Use two spanners to do this job. Again we advice to use an antirust paint in the screwthreads. Drop all pipes in the same way as the first until the correct depth is obtained and the cylinder is at the wanted level.
9. Instead of a sleeve the last pipe receives the flange for rising pipe $\mathrm{N}^{\circ} 50$ delivered with the pump.

- To hang this last pipe equiped with the flange on the tripod (fig. 6), use the bolts needed later on for fixing the mecanism on the frame.
- Screw this bolts temporarely in the two threaded holes (M 12) of the flange together with the chain.
Caution : While descending the pipes pay attention that the holes (diameter 18) of the flange are lined-up with the holes of the frame.

10. This completes the assembly of the rising main pipe (see fig. A of drawing BA0 204
IV. ASSEMBLY OF THE PISTON UNIT

According to the case there are two possibilities :
11. Wooden_connecting rods
a) See fig. 7. Assemble the whole piston (this means : the valve housing with valve $\mathrm{N}^{\circ} 60$ and leather cups) together with the coupling rod $\mathrm{N}^{\circ} 57$, the fork $\mathrm{N}^{\circ} 55$, the guide $\mathrm{N}^{\circ} 53$ and the first wooden rod at the.side with the 2 holes.
Warning : All connections shal be tightened very well especially the counter lock nuts.

b) Bring the first wooden rod with the piston into the rising pipe.
c) See fig. 8. Finally the rod is resting on the flange retained by an iron pin put in the first hole of the rod. (The key of the stuffing box can be used for this purpose).
d) See fig. 9. Fasten two metal extens ion pieces to the next rod ad the edges with two holes.
Caution: Only one end of the wooden rods has three holes (two for the bolts, one for the iron pin).
e) Put this rod vertical and assemble to the rod resting on the frame.
f) Take away the iron pin and lower the rods up to the position as in fig. 8.
g) Prepare the third rod (fig. 10), two metal extension pieces at the side with two holes, two metal extension pieces and two half guides at the side with three holes.
h) Assemble with the rod resting on the frame, guide upside. Lower again in the rising pipe.
i) The next rod will be assembled as indicated in fig. 11.
j) Continue the same way. One guide is to be installed between forks every three rods.
k) The moment that the piston is lowered up to the entrance of the pumping cylinder, a first resistance will be felt. (see drawing BA 0204, fig. B). Overcome this and push the rods so that the piston enters the cylinder. Continue ( see fig. C, drawing BA 0204) up to the point that the piston touches the footvalve.

1) At this moment put a marking on the rod, just level with the flange $\mathrm{N}^{\circ} 50$.

- Draw the rods out of the rising pipe for +1 metre. Drill a hole diametre 10 mm in the rod at that point. Put in the iron pin and let the rod rest on the flange.
- Cut the rod at exactely 40 cm . below the marking. Put the pump rod $\mathrm{N}^{\circ} 45$ with his fork on top of it. Drill two holes $\varnothing 10 \mathrm{~mm}$. in the rod and fasten the fork to the rod with two bolts (fig. D of BA 0204) and two half guides.
- Now you can lower the rods. The piston will rest on the suction valve. Warning: Do not turn the rods clockwise. Otherwise the piston would be screwed on the footvalve.
m ) At this stage the rods are at the correct length. Follow now the instructions of the section $V$ : "Assembly of the pump mecanism" (point 13).


12. Stainless_steel_connecting rods
a) See fig. 12. Assemble the piston with his connecting rod and guide to the first connecting rod. On the other side there is a sleeve and locking nut.
Warning : Don't forget to tighten the locking nuts.
b) Lower the piston and the rod in the rising pipe.
c) Fig. 13. Screw the next rod in the sleeve of the first rod and block it with the locking nut tightly. Continue to do so with the other rods taking care to install a guide every two rods ( 1 guide every 6 m .)
d) NOTE : If the weight of the rods becomes too heavy, you can use a clamp (fig. 4) adapted for the diameter of the rod.
e) See drawing BA0204 fig. B.

The moment that the piston is lowered up to the entrance of the pumping cylinder, a first resistance will be felt. Overcome this and push the rods so that the piston enters the cylinder. Continue (see fig. C drawing BA0204) up to the point that the piston touches the footvalve (suction valve).
f) At this moment put a marking on the rod, just level with the flange $\mathrm{N}^{\circ} 50$.

- Draw the rod out of the rising pipe for $\pm 1 \mathrm{~m}$. and cut the rod exactly 38 cm . below the marking.
Make a thread with screw-plate M 12, 30 to 35 mm . long.
- See fig. 14. Assemble the pump- rod $N^{\circ} 45$ with his guide, the locking nuts and the end housing of piston rod $\mathrm{N}^{\circ} 9$ etc. .
- Now you can lower the rods. The piston will rest on the suction valve (footvalve).
Warning : Do not turn the rods clockwise, otherwise the piston would be screwed on the footvalve.
g) At this stage the rods are at the correct length. Follow now the instructions of the section $V$ : "Assembly of the pump mecanism".
V. ASSEMBLY OF THE PUMP MECANISM

13. Loose and dismount the end housing of pump-rod $N^{\circ} 9$ and the locknut (fig. 14). Put the gasket on the flange. Place the delivery head $\mathrm{N}^{\circ} 49$ with piece $\mathrm{N}^{\circ} 46$ and the stuffing box $\mathrm{N}^{\circ} 47$ over the rod and assemble this unit to the frame with two bolts $\mathrm{M} 16 \times 70$.
14. Assemble now the end housing of the pump- rod $\mathrm{N}^{\circ} 9$ and the locknut(fig. 14) back on the rod.

15. Place the mecanism on the frame. Dismount the front cover $\mathrm{N}^{\circ} 6$ and the cover of the drive mecanism $\mathrm{N}^{\circ} 4$. (See fig. 16) Dismount the two half bearings of the main lever $\mathrm{N}^{\circ} 8$ so that the spindle of the end housing $\mathrm{N}^{\circ} 28$ is centered.
Reassemble the two half bearings on the main lever.
Warning : Don't forget to relock the hollow nuts (see fig. 18) after the assembly.
16. The mecanism can be fastened to the frame by means of 5 bolts $\mathrm{M} 12 \times 60$. Caution_: Check if the connecting piston rod is centered in the stuffing box $\mathrm{N}^{\circ} 46$.
17. Put 2,5 liters of oil SAE 40 in the mecanism. The oil level can be checked with the screw labelled "N. H." (fig. 19).
18. Reassemble covers $\mathrm{N}^{\circ} 4$ and 6. Don't forget the gaskets.
19. Assemble the flywheels. (see fig. 20)

- Put a wedge in the groove of the flywheel. Place the flywheel on the shaft of the mecanism without knocking. Remove the wedge and fasten the flywheels very tight with 4 bolts. Put the handles on the flywheels.

20. If the stuffing is not put in the stuffingbox, just descrew piece $\mathrm{N}^{\circ} 46$ and put 3 rings of stuffing in the stuffingbox $\mathrm{N}^{\circ} 47$. (fig. 21 and 22). Screw piece $\mathrm{N}^{\circ} 46$ gently on the stuffing.
Check that the connecting rod goes up and down while turning the flywheels without hitch. A small adjustment of the mecanism on the frame and/or the delivery head might be necessary.
Caution : Be sure all nuts and bolts are fastened and tight this final adjustment.
21. Congratulations. By following this instructions you installed the TROPIC II pump in the correct way.
VI. MAINTENANCE OF THE PUMP MECANISM

NOTE : The maintenance of this pump is very limited and consists only in the replacement of the leather cups of the piston when they are worn out and the renewal of the oil in the driving mecanism.
22. Oil and grease

Renewal of the oil in the driving mecanism depends on the working conditions. Although it is difficult to state a certain period; we recommend to renew the oil (SAE 40) every year, and at the same time to take the opportunity to grease the ball bearings ( $\pm 10$ strokes with the grease pump delivered with the pump).
Use quality grease for this job.

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23. Replacement of the leather cups

After a certain extended working period, or if the unit is pumping water contaminated with sand, there could be a decrease of the capacity of the pump. This will indicate the wearing of the leather cups of the piston. Proceed with the following steps :

- Remove covers $\mathrm{N}^{\circ} 4$ and $\mathrm{N}^{\circ}$ 6. Caution ! Pay attention to the gaskets.
- Disassemble the two half bearings $N^{\circ} 8^{\prime}$ (fig. 16). Caution : Pay attention the rods can fall down all at once. To prevent this, use a tube of $1 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ cut in two along the longitudinal axis, and put it around the connecting rod. The rod will rest on this tube placed between the counter nut of the end housing of pump- rod and the stuffingbox. It is also possible to use a spanner to do this job (vise-grip). Caution_: If using a spanner don't damage the rod at the place it passes through the stuffingbox.
- Unscrew the 5 bolts joining the mecanism on the frame and move the mecanism $\pm 10 \mathrm{~cm}$. backwards.
- Unscrew the two bolts fixing the delivery head and bring the rods up (if necessary use a clamp around the rod) and put the iron pin in the hole of the wooden rod (fig. 8). Disassemble the two bolts of the fork and take away the endhousing, the piston rod, the delivery head etc. .
- Bring up all other rods up to the piston.
- Unscrew the piston and replace the leather cups ( $\mathrm{N}^{\circ} 69$ : seal cups) check the valves and only if necessary change the rubber of the valve $\mathrm{N}^{\circ} 63$ and/or the valve spring $\mathrm{N}^{\circ} 62$.
- Assemble the rods back in the opposite way.

24. Repair of the suction valve (footvalve)

- Let down the rods completely. The piston is resting on the suction valve (fig. C drawing BA0204)
- Turn the rods clockwise ( 5 to 6 rounds) to allow the piston to be screwed on the suction valve.
- Knock one blow upwards. This will allow the suction valve to come loose from its seat.
- Bring up the rods with piston and suction valve.
- Clean and if necessary replace the rubber and or the spring of the suction valve etc. . Assemble in the opposite way.
- The suction valve is put back in place with one blow downwards.

Warning : Don't forget to separate the piston from the suction valve by turning the rods anticlockwise, otherwise the pump can not operate.
25. Changing_the_cylinder

It is possible that after a long period of working the pump-cylinder is worn. If the cylinder itself is out of working order (hole or crack due to extreme wear) it has to be changed. In this case the connecting rods have to be taken out and also the rising main pipe by unscrewing the tubes one after another (see par. III 6).
Once the cylinder is out of the well, unscrew the suction valve housing $\mathrm{N}^{\circ} 66$ and the worn out cylinder $\mathrm{N}^{\circ} 59$. Adapt the new cylinder $\mathrm{N}^{\circ} 59$ and screw the suction valve and the housing to it, after having checked the valve itself. Start lowering the rising main pipe as described in par III and the piston with connecting rods as described in par IV.

VII. WHAT COULD GO WRONG ? WHY ? HOW TO FIX IT
26. The capacity of the pump is much lower than initially

Possible causes in order of priority.

1) Impurities in the valves

Action : - Try to dislock the valves by turning the flywheels as fast as possible.

- If this is unsuccesfull, the suction valve should be brought up with the piston and thoroughly cleaned, how to do see par. 24.

2) The leather cups of the piston are worned out.

Action : Change the leather cups (par. 23)
3) Valves or valve springs are broken.

Action : Bring up suction valve with piston and repair if necessary. (par. 23 and 24)
27. The pump delivers no water at all Possible causes :

1) The connecting rods are broken.

Action : Disassemble the connecting rods and the rising pipe up to the point of trouble. During reassembling check especially the locking nuts.
2) After first installment or repair

The footvalve (suction valve) is not in his seat and/or still attached to the piston.
Action : Put suction valve in place (see par. 24)
3) The valves are completely blocked or obstructed by mud or cloth.

Action : Disassemble and repair (see par. 23 and 24)
4) Leather piston cups completely worned out.

Action : Replace leathercups (see par. 23)
5) Pumping cylinder or rising pipe perforated.

Action : Replace broken element.
28. The flywheels cannot be moved

Possible causes :

1) The rods get stuck in the rising pipe due to sand etc...

Action : Disassemble rods and rising pipe. Clean the well. Check carefully all items before reinstallment.

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| (va) |

2) The mecanism on the frame is jammed. This is an extremely rare case.

Action : Verify oil and grease. Try to put in working order if without success contact the dealer.

## 29. Water leaks_at the stuffingbox

The stuffingbox should be tightened or the stuffing should be replaced.
NOTE : Some leakage of water is needed to protect the stuffing.





Position des roues avec contre-poids, la tringlerie en position "haute"

Position of wheels with counter-weight, connecting rods in "upper" position


Outillage d'entretien fourni avec la pompe Tools for maintenance delivered with each pump


Pompe à graisse Grease pump


Clé à bourrage Stuffing key


|  | SPARE PARTS LIST | PAGE $-1-$ | MANUAL PUMP |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| DUA |  | LISTE DE PIECES | DE RECHANGE | POMPE MANUPIC II |


B Quantity in 1 unit - ... Quantite par unite


| A | DESCRIPTION | DENOMINATION | B | CODE-INFO |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| C |  |  |  |  |

1 Housing
Carter
330 mm X 210 mm
X 320 mm


2 Bottom shaft of lever
1212403070
Axe inférieur du levier
$\varnothing 20 \mathrm{~mm}$
length : 135 mm
long : 135 mm


3 Back lever
Levier arr.
length : 247 mm

long : 247 mm
4 Cover of drive mechan.
Couvercle du mécan. (sup) 460 mm X 210 mm X 150 mm


5 Side lever
Levier latéral
lenght : 156 mm

long : 156 mm
6 Frontcover of drive mechanism
$1 \quad 112001472$
5,800
Couvercle du mécan. (front)
140 mm X 100 mm
X 320 mm


7 Ball bearings
Roul. à billes
$2 \quad 805012050 \quad 0,148$


8 Main lever
Levier de cde.
lenght : 361 mm
long : 361 mm


8' Cover main lever
$8^{\prime}$
2
112201582
0,250
Couvercle levier de cde.
80 mm X 25 mm
$X 25 \mathrm{~mm}$
9 End housing of piston rod Téte de commande lenght : 111 mm long : 111 mm

|  | SPARE PARTS LIST | PAGE $-2-$ | MANUAL PUMP |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| TVOPIC II |  |  |  |

A position number -.-..... Numéro de position
B Quantity in 1 unit ---- Quantitépar unité
C Weight (Kg) -..........-.- Poids (Kg)

| A | DESCRIPTION DENOMINATION | B | CODE-INFO | C |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10 | Connecting rod <br> Bielle <br> lenght : 250 mm <br> long : 250 mm | 1 | 112201601 | 1,360 |
| 11 | Housing for main shaft bearings Logement roul. axe de cde. | 2 | $\begin{aligned} & 112303460 \\ & \varnothing \text { ext } 125 \end{aligned}$ | 1,265 |
| 12 | Pinions <br> Pignons | 2 | $\begin{aligned} & 212303480 \\ & \varnothing \text { int } 42 \end{aligned}$ | 1,100 |
| 13 | Felt ring Anneau en feutre | 2 | $\not \subset 50 / 40 \times 3$ |  |
| 14 | Ball bearing of main shaft <br> Roul. à billes de l'axe de cde. | 2 | $\begin{aligned} & 805062080 \\ & \mathrm{~N}^{\circ} \quad 6208 \end{aligned}$ | 0,365 |
| 15 | Cover closed <br> Couvercle fermé <br> ident $\mathrm{N}^{\circ} 20$ | 2 | $\begin{aligned} & 112403100 \\ & \varnothing \text { ext } 55 \end{aligned}$ | 0,075 |
| 16 | Ball bearing back lever <br> Roul. a billes levier arrière | 4 | $\begin{aligned} & 805062020 \\ & \mathrm{~N}^{\circ} \quad 6202 \end{aligned}$ | 0,040 |
| 17 | Cover open <br> Couvercle ouvert <br> ident $\mathrm{N}^{\circ} 23$ | 2 | $\begin{aligned} & 112403090 \\ & \varnothing \text { ext } 55 \end{aligned}$ | 0,070 |
| 18 | Felt ring Anneau en feutre | 2 | ¢ 28/20X3 |  |
| 19 | Top shaft of back lever Axe sup. du levier arr. length: 98 mm long : 98 mm | 1 | $\begin{aligned} & 222403030 \\ & \emptyset \quad 20 \mathrm{~mm} \end{aligned}$ | 0,215 |



|  | SPARE PARTS LIST | PAGE $-4-$ | MANUAL PUMP |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- |
| D B A | LISTE DE PIECES | DE RECHANGE | POMPE MANUELLE II |

```
A Position number ------- Numero de position
B Quantity in l unit ----- Quantite par unite
C Weight (Kg) -.---.-.-.-.- Poids (Kg)
```

| A | DESCRIPTION DENOMINATION | B | CODE-INFO | C |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

30 Spindle connecting rod
Axe tête de bielle
length : 81 mm
long : 81 mm
31 Spindle of side levers
Axe des leviers latéraux
length : 135 mm
long : 135 mm
32 Seal ring
Bague d'étanchéité
thickness : 12 mm
épaisseur : 12 mm

(\#)
33 Cover of housing main bearings
Couvercle de log.de roul.pincip.


34 Pin for large gears
Tenon pour grandes roues dent.
length: 85 mm
long : 85 mm
35 Large gears
Roue dentée

36 Bearing connecting rod
Coussinet pied de bielle
length : 55 mm
long : 55 mm


37 Pivot connecting rod
Pivot de bielle length : 147 mm long : 147 mm

38 Main shaft
Axe de cde.
length : 410 mm
long : 410 mm
39 Key
Clavette


1212403050
0,310
$\not \subset 25 \mathrm{~mm}$

1212403070
0,305
ф 20 mm

24254062120,030
$\varnothing$ int 40
$\phi$ ext 62

2112303560
0,650
$\phi$ ext 125
$2212303490 \quad 1,030$
$\varnothing$ ext 80
$2112201610 \quad 5,000$
申 ext 186

12822016020,210
$\varnothing$ ext 38

1222403120
0,490

1212201590
3,800

2 10X8×70
0,040


|  | SPARE PARTS LIST | PAGE | $-6-$ | MANUAL PUMP |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| D U B A | LISTE DE PIECES | DE RECHANGE | FOMPE MANUELLE |  |



| A | DESCRIPTION | DENOMINATION | B | CODE-INFO |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

50 Flange for rising pipe
Bride de colonne montante
112201631 : $\phi$ int 2 広"
112201632 : $\phi$ int 3"
72 Gasket for flange $N^{\circ} 50$
Joint pour bride $\mathrm{N}^{\circ} 50$


73 Gasket for stuffing box Joint boîte de bourrage


1112201631 or / ou 112201632

1 DA 163
0,015

1 FA $1400 \quad 0,020$ $\phi$ ext 130
set -
2,500
Boulonnerie

XX Gearbox
Mécanisme
Including all
internal parts
mounted
Y compris
toutes les pièces internes montées


52 Sleeve
Manchon


931020120
0,520
931000030
931000040


